

# BH Geothermal

Optimizing the Surface & Subsurface as one...

**Andrew Celin**

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# Contact Info

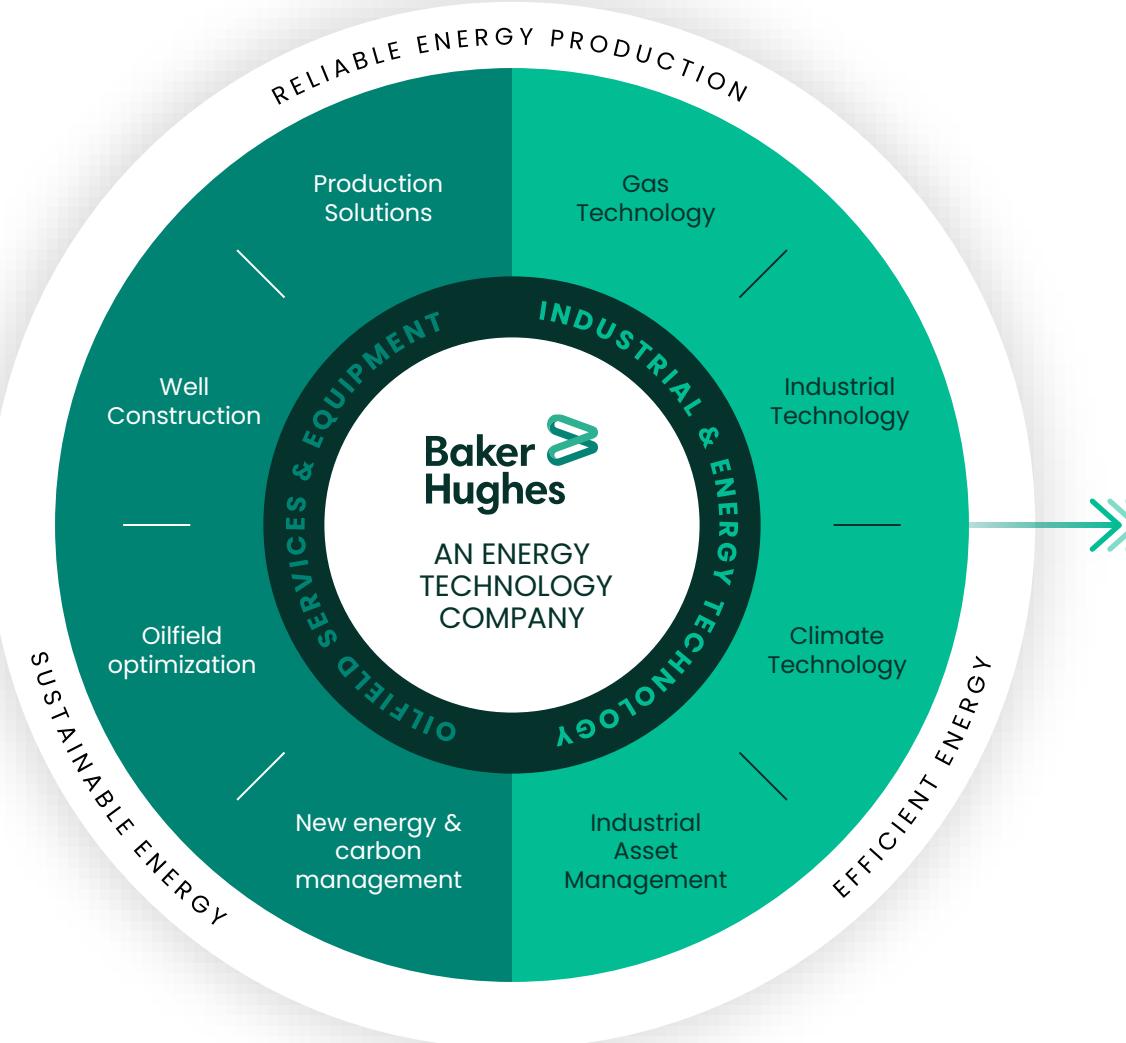
**Climate Technology Solutions** – Carbon Capture, Hydrogen, Geothermal  
– Andrew Celin – CTS Sales Manager [Andrew.Celin@bakerhughes.com](mailto:Andrew.Celin@bakerhughes.com)

# OFSE & IET

## Bringing better visions of energy to life.

In pursuit of our purpose, we've built a business that can drive the next era of the energy transition.

Alongside Oilfield Services & Equipment (OFSE), Industrial & Energy Technology (IET) resolves the critical task of the energy transition: bringing energy security, sustainability, productivity, and efficiency together.



We deploy solutions to the world's greatest energy challenges

Global energy security

Climate change

Industrial efficiency and productivity

# Our 40+ years of geothermal expertise ensures success

Baker Hughes has worked in geothermal for more than 40 years, delivering subsurface and surface expertise – and well as compliant operations –and helping you clearly understand and mitigate the risks.

## Planning, designing and executing well construction projects in extreme environments

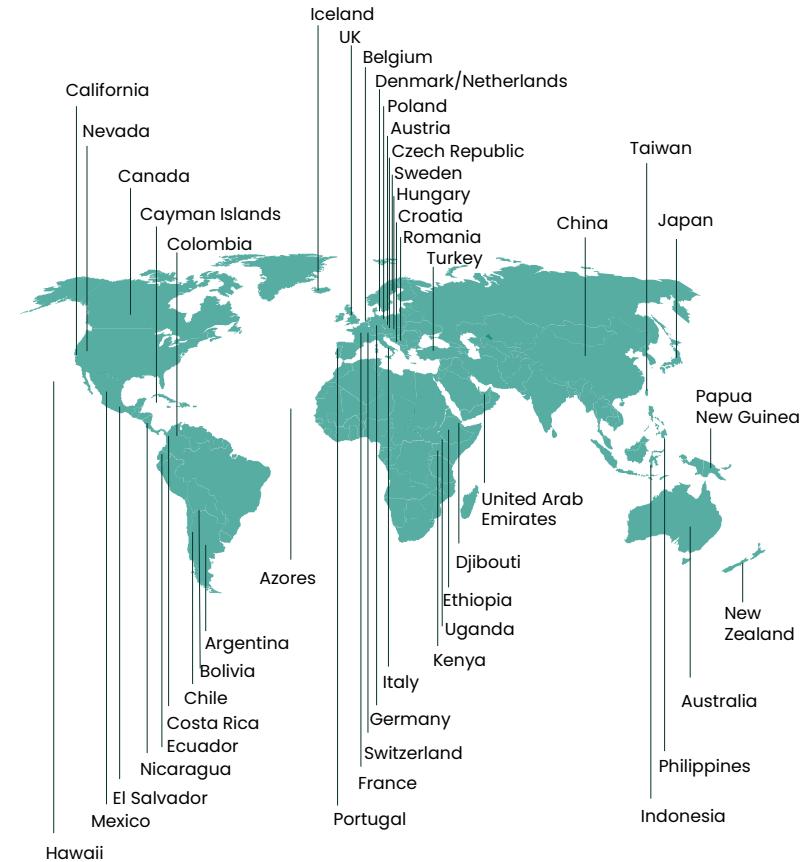
- Our subsurface experts, located in nearly every geothermal region, offer a rich mix of skill in hot reservoirs, geomechanics, and reservoir chemistry, among others.
- Our technical team can determine the perfect technology fit for each application.

## Surface production, both reliably conveying the heat transfer and producing power from it

Our experience as an original equipment manufacturer in power generation, plant management, control systems and condition monitoring – combined with our understanding of the subsurface – allows us to properly match the power-generating capacity to the subsurface resource.

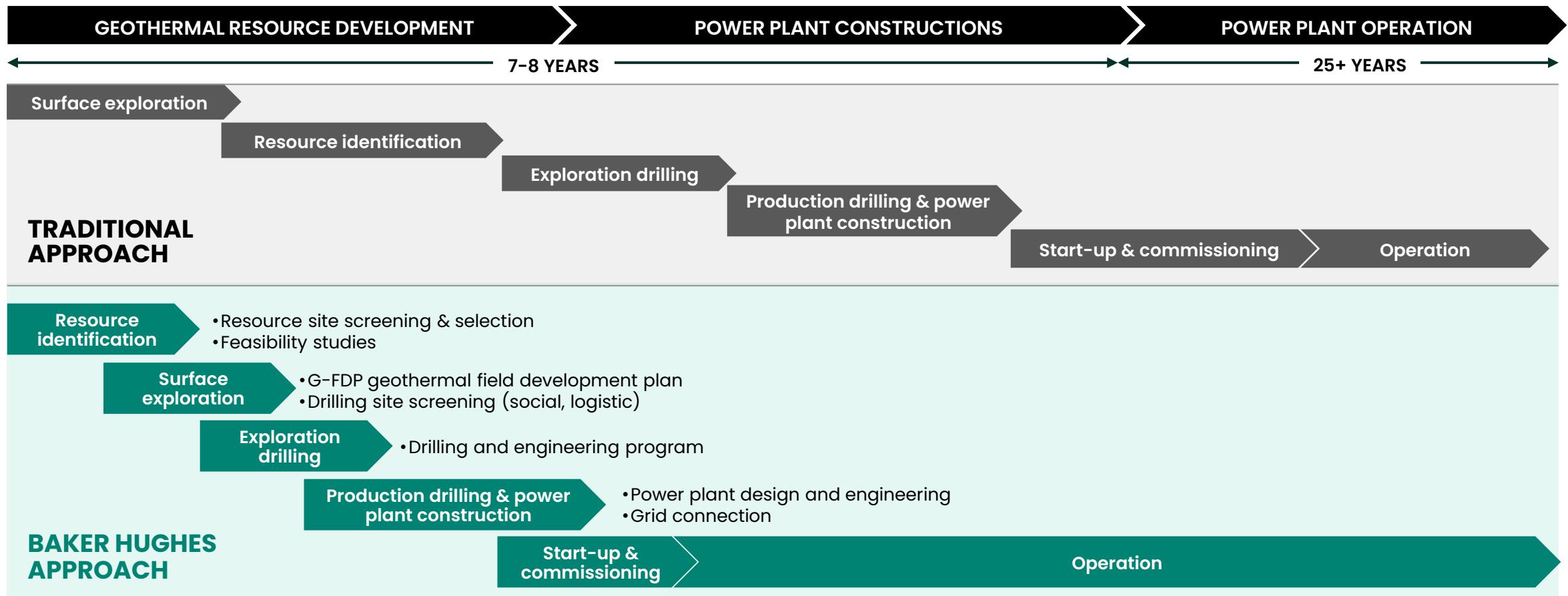
## Efficient operations that comply with environmental, social, and governance requirements

Our commitment to ESG means that we will do the right thing, always – giving you confidence in how the project is executed.



Baker Hughes geothermal experience

# Integrated approach mitigates risk and reduces time to 1<sup>st</sup> kW



# Our Turbomachinery portfolio

## Drivers and expanders



Aero-derivative Gas Turbines



Heavy Duty Gas Turbines



NovaLT Gas Turbines



NovaLT Hydrogen Turbine



API Steam Turbines



Hot Gas and Turbo Expanders

## Compressors, pumps, valves



Centrifugal and Axial



Integrated Compressor line



Subsea Compression



API Reciprocating



Centrifugal Pumps



Process, Control and Safety Valves

## Module solutions



Power Generation



Compression



Small Scale LNG

## Integrated solutions for CO2 reduction



Waste Heat Recovery



Waste Pressure Recovery



Energy storage

## One-stop-shop equipment



Air-cooled Heat Exch.



Control Systems



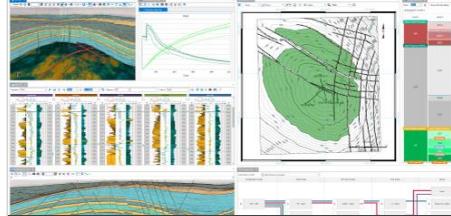
Gear Solutions

# Building on strong foundations...

1961	First <b>Nuovo Pignone</b> Centrifugal Compressor installed at Eni Refinery in Porto Marghera
1994	GE acquires <b>Nuovo Pignone</b> ... first venture into oil and gas
1997	Initiated dedicated Turbomachinery <b>Service</b> model
2000	Enlargement of rotating equipment offering through acquisition of <b>Thermodyn</b>
2011	Expansion into flow and process technologies through acquisition of <b>Masoneilan, consolidated, Becker and Mooney valves</b>
2013	Addition of <b>Salof's</b> small-scale cryogenic CO2 and LNG technologies; Addition of <b>Lufkin</b> and <b>Allen Gears</b> gear technologies
2017	Continuing to build out capabilities to focus on specific segment needs as <b>Turbomachinery &amp; Process Solutions</b> ; Creation of <b>BHGE</b>
2019	Introducing <b>Baker Hughes</b> , an Energy technology company

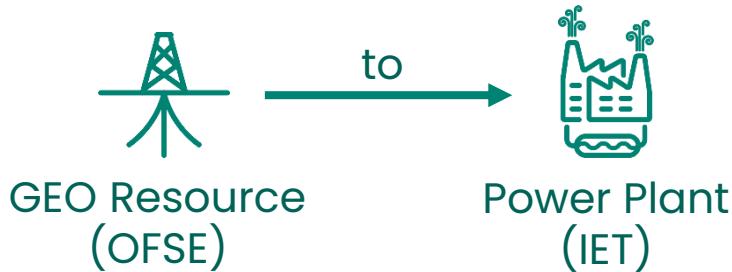
Current installed base	
Centrifugal compressors	> 3,500
Reciprocating compressors	> 7,000
Integrated electric-motor-driven compressors	~ 30
Gas turbines	> 3,000
Steam turbines	> 2,500
Expanders	> 1,000
Pumps	> 20,000
Valves	> 3 million
Air-cooled heat exchangers	> 4,000
Hours of machine data monitored	> 8 million / year
Hours of customer training delivered	> 130,000

# Comprehensive subsurface-to-surface experience

DESIGN AND SOFTWARE SERVICES		SUBSURFACE SYSTEMS			SURFACE SYSTEMS	
RESERVOIR MODELING	WELL CONSTRUCTION	EVALUATION & MONITORING	COMPLETION & PRODUCTION	EQUIPMENT	PLANT ENGINEERING & MONITORING	
						
<p>JewelSuite™ subsurface modeling</p> <p>JewelSuite geomechanics</p> <p>JewelSuite reservoir modeling</p> <p>Connection to simulation engines</p>	<p>Drill bits</p> <p>Drilling services</p> <p>Drilling &amp; completion fluids</p> <p>Cementing</p>	<p>Wireline services</p> <p>Coring</p> <p>Wellbore monitoring</p> <p>Integrated reservoir characterization</p>	<p>Completions &amp; well intervention</p> <p>Hydraulic fracturing/stimulation</p> <p>Artificial lift</p> <p>Specialty chemicals</p>	<p>Surface trees</p> <p>Wellhead systems</p> <p>Flow control</p> <p>Field service</p>	<p>Steam turbines</p> <p>ORC / binary cycle</p> <p>Turboexpander generator</p> <p>Brush electric generators</p> <p>Brine pumps</p> <p>Valves</p> <p>Digital solutions</p> <p>NCG compressors</p> <p>Micro-seismic &amp; fiber-optic monitoring</p>	

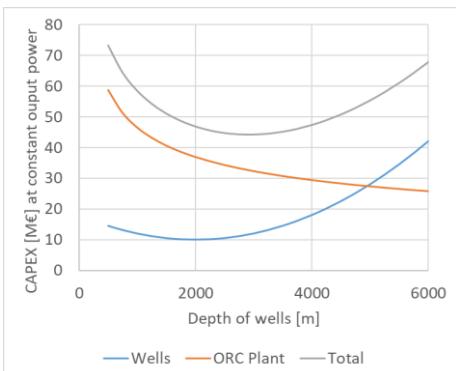
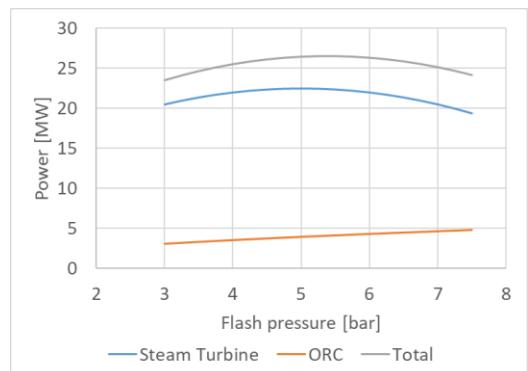
# Geothermal power plant optimization

## Full Resource Optimization

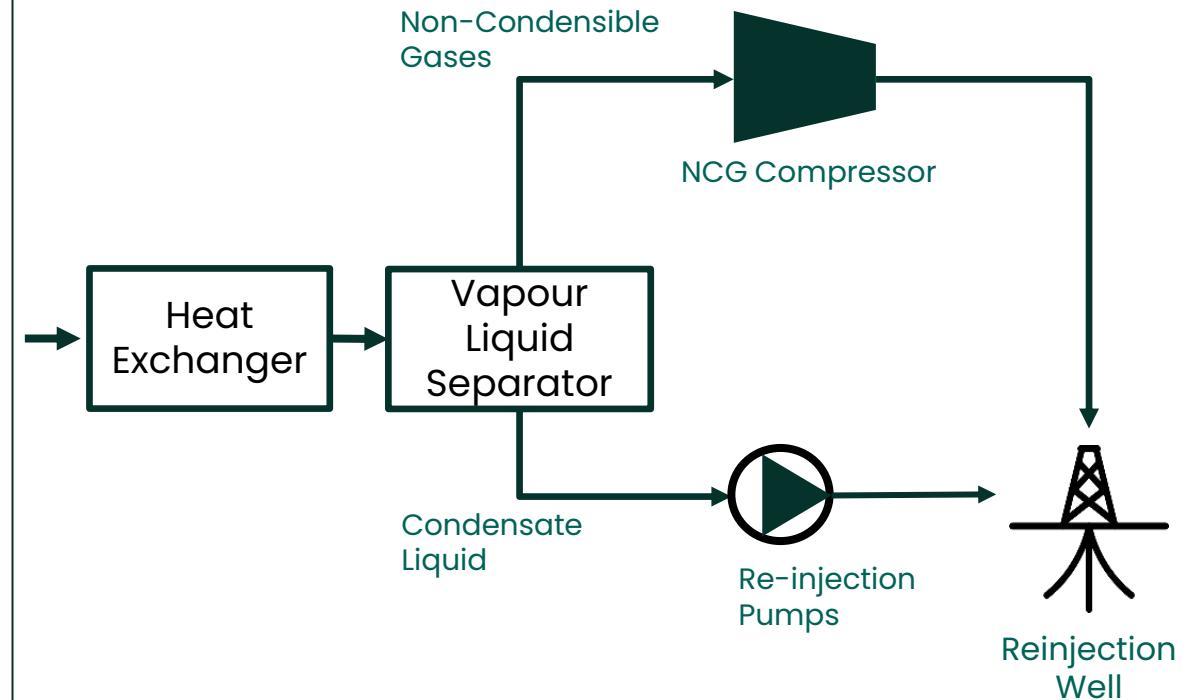


### Configuration optimization:

- Plant configuration & brine/steam efficiency
- Number and depth of wells v. generated power
- Steam flash pressure optimization for hybrid solutions (e.g. ST + ORC)
- Power plant sizing trade-offs



## Re-injection System Optimization



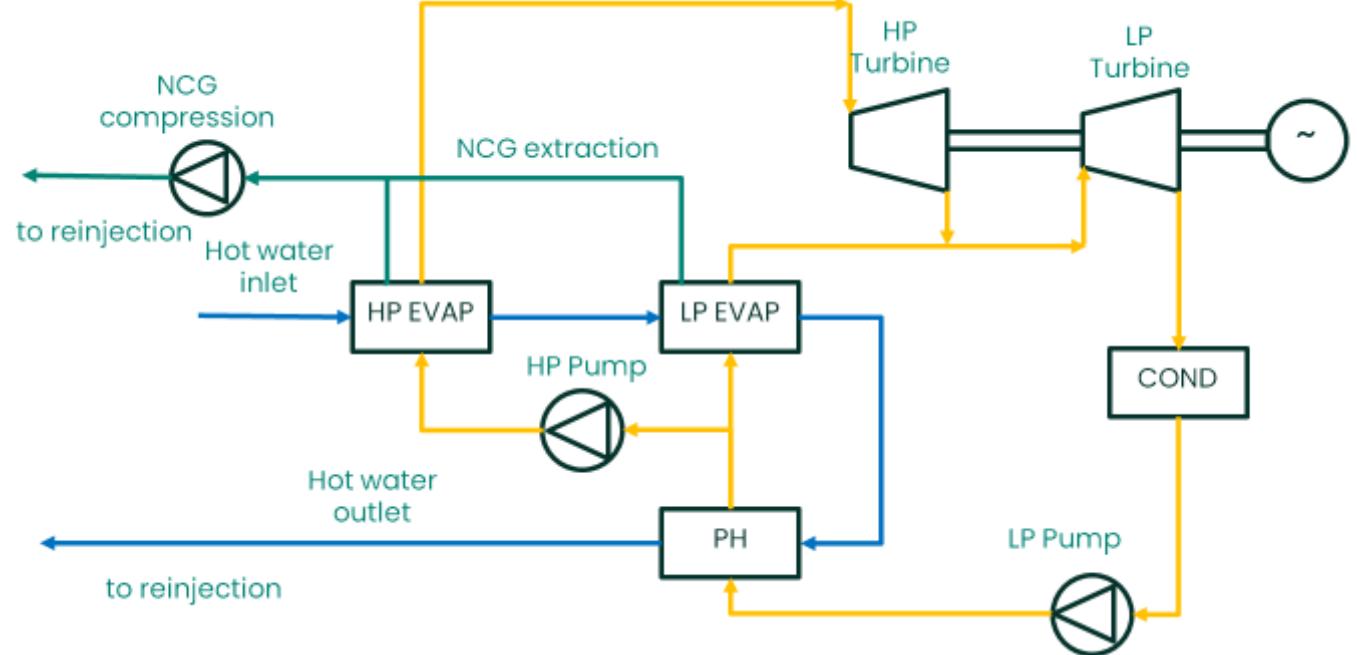
### Selection of optimal reinjection strategy:

- Minimization of NCG compression power
- Quantity and diameter of re-injection wells

# Medium Enthalpy ORC for geothermal application

## BH ORC Plant Solutions

- In-house design & collab. with OFSE group to optimize overall cycle & geothermal brine eff.
- Single or multi-pressure ORC with wide selection of working fluids to target overall efficiency
- Wide range of TEX manufacturing experience in axial, radial & advanced machinery
- Driving down OPEX
  - Remote equipment monitoring with centralized monitoring & diagnostic centers
  - Collab with OFSE team to evaluate material selection v. upstream mitigations



**In-house Core Technology:** Turboexpander-Generator, Air Cooled Condenser, Control Systems, Working Fluid Pumps

**5-15+ MW ORC solutions for medium enthalpy geothermal applications**

# Larger Applications - ORC for waste heat recovery

Experience in larger scale units to drive larger, more CAPEX efficient Geothermal Organic Rankine Cycle

Location	Whitecourt, Canada	Berakas, Brunei	Saiyok, Thailand
Gas	CC5	CC5	CC5
P in (barA)	39.1	39.3	39.2
T in (°C)	250	250	239
T out (°C)	140	146	130
TOT EXP. Power (MW)	16.1	17.3	12.7
HP/LP Speed (rpm)	10180 / 4950	10188 / 4990	10180 / 4950
Shipped year	2012	2015	2015



# Geothermal STG – SG model

Plant Type	Geothermal / LP recovery
Power	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 5 to 80MW depending @ 50/60 Hz</li><li>• Single &amp; Double flow configuration</li><li>• Condensing LP up to 6.8 m<sup>2</sup></li></ul>
Technology	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Live steam up to 30 bar and 300 °C</li><li>• Reaction type technology with control stage</li></ul>
Benefits	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Efficiency ... Outstanding heat rate due to material flexible and high performance steam path</li><li>• effectiveness ... Low maintenance thanks to advanced moisture removal system and anti corrosion features</li><li>• Simplicity ... Modular and compact concept, fabricated, welded structure with integral bearing pedestals</li></ul>



# Baker Hughes – Steam Turbines

Le Creusot-France

## Thermodyn

Impulse Technology:

- Boiler feed Pump Drives
- Biomass
- Captive
- Navy

Range: 2 – 45 MW



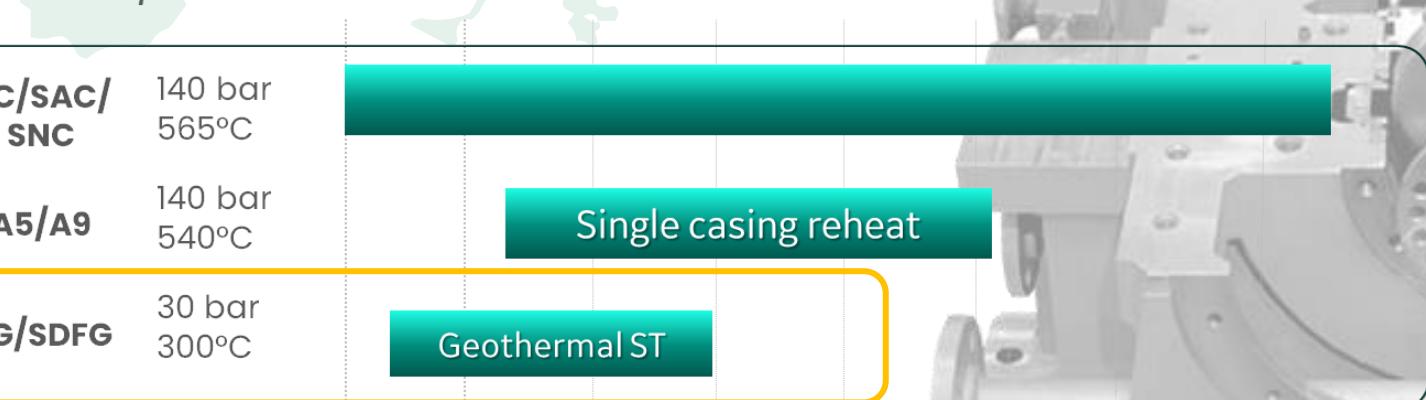
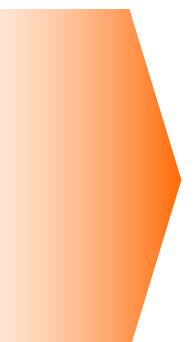
Firenze-Italia

## Nuovo Pignone

Reaction Technology:

- Compressors Drives
- Combined Cycles
- Biomass
- CSP
- **Geothermal**

Range: 2 – 150 MW



# NCG reinjection and extraction compressors

## Re-injection Compressor

- Reciprocating compressors for total NCG reinjection
- Suitable to compress NCG mixtures, incl. CO<sub>2</sub> & H<sub>2</sub>S
- Capable of reaching high reinjection pressures
- Packaged and/or Skidded solutions → ease of install
- Up to 6 cylinder per unit



## Extraction Compressor

- Integrally geared compressors for NCG extraction from ST condenser
- Capability to work under vacuum (minimum inlet pressure 0.06 bar(a))
- Up to 2 MW power and 4 impellers



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