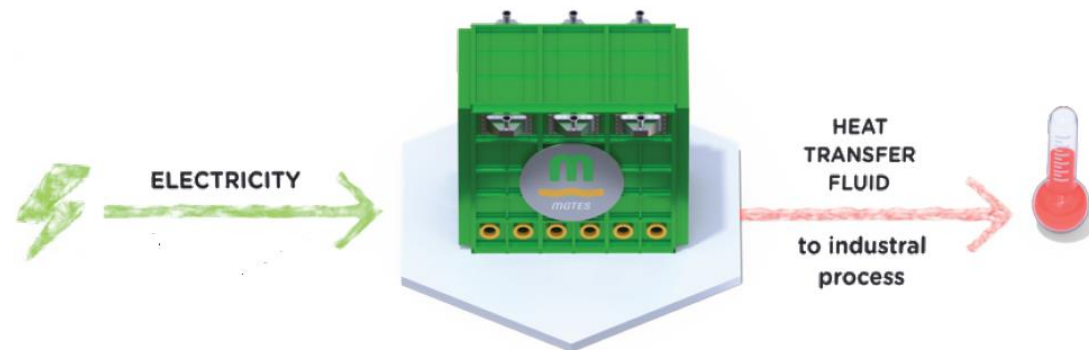


MAGALDI GREEN THERMAL ENERGY STORAGE (MGTES)

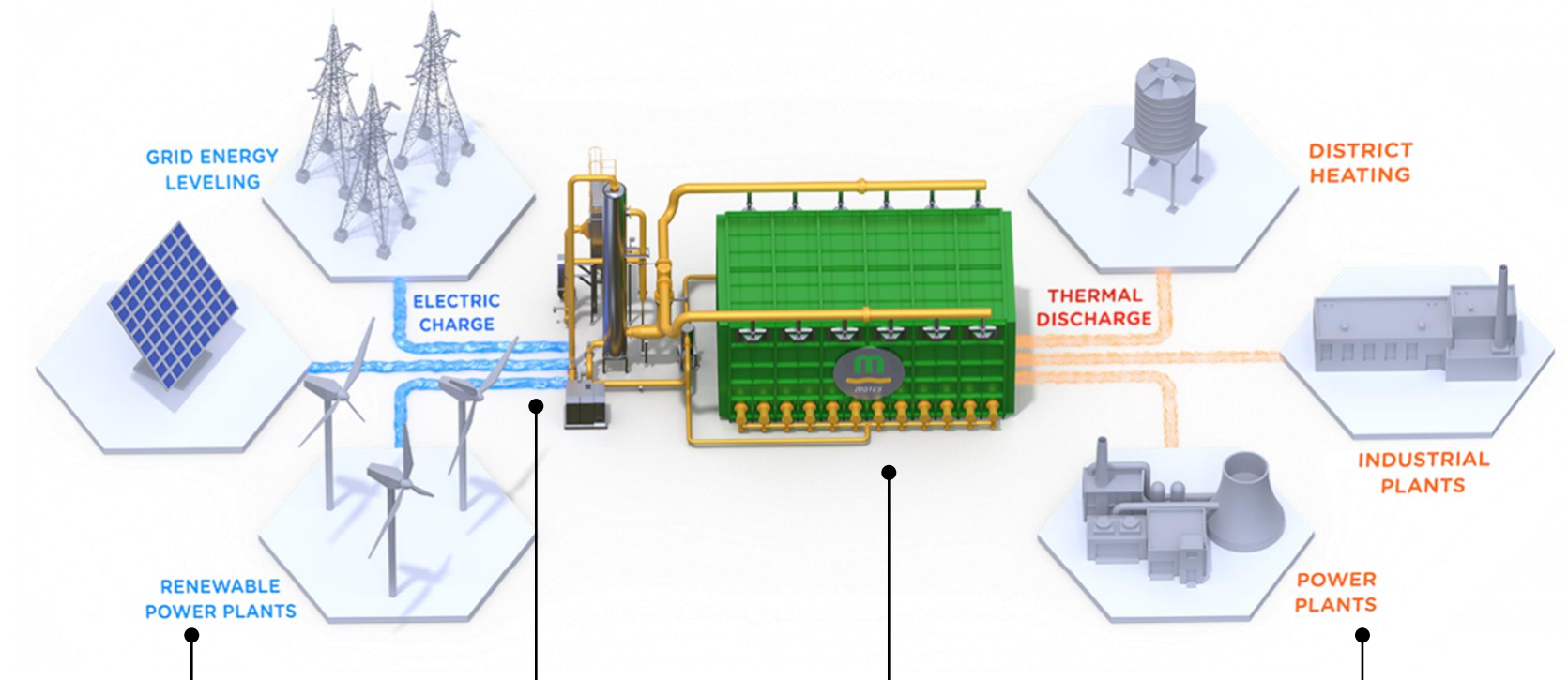
ELECTRO-THERMAL ENERGY STORAGE TECHNOLOGIES FOR INDUSTRIAL DECARBONIZATION

Brandon Kruse, General Manager, Magaldi Technologies LLC



Magaldi Green Thermal Energy Storage (MGTES)

Overview of MGTES "Power to Heat" storage system



- 1** Electricity is used to heat sand with resistive heaters
- 2** Air is blown to fluidize the sand and enable charge / discharge
- 3** Heat is stored in high temperature sand (up to 620°C)
- 4** Steam is generated and delivered on demand to meet customer needs

Technical highlights

Steam temperature
in
between
150-450°C

+90% RTE¹
power to heat

Principle of Technology

Bed of fluidizable solid particles

MODE ON

The system is ready
to exchange energy

**Fluidized
Sand Bed**

**Not fluidized
Sand Bed**

MODE OFF

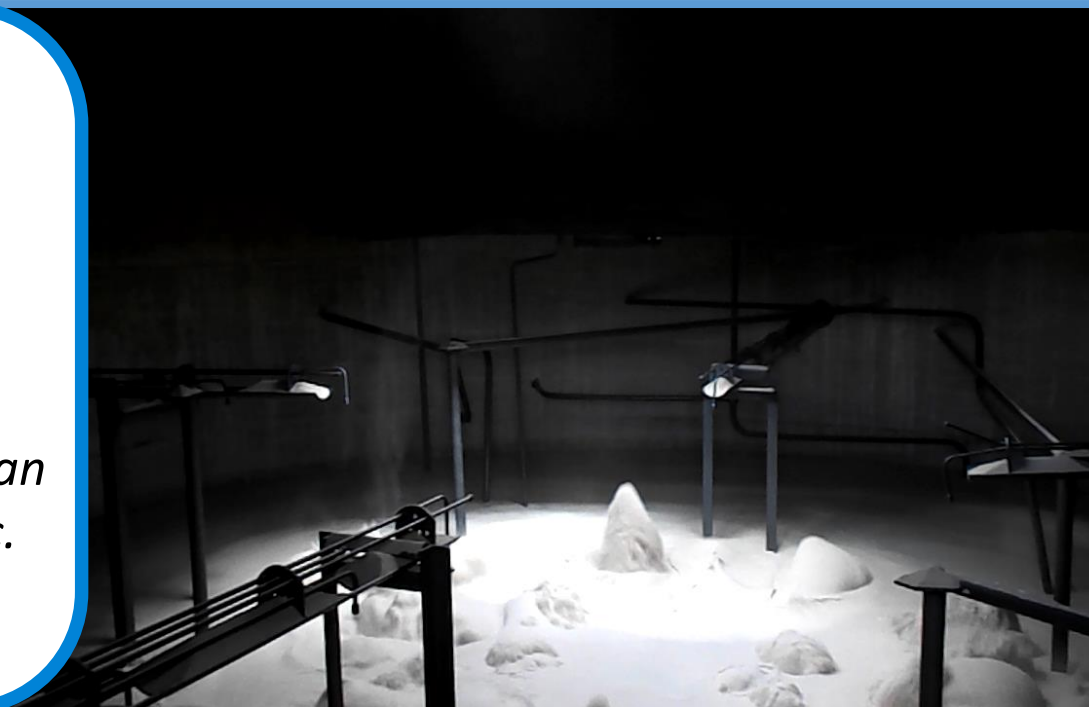
Thermal insulation at
maximum temperature

High Thermal
Diffusivity

$$\sim 1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ [m}^2\text{/s]}$$

*i.e. ~1,000 times higher than
concrete, rocks, gravel etc.*

Fast Response Time



Long Term
Storage

Negligible
losses

< 1.5-2.0% per day



*Our MGTES¹ pilot plant in Buccino, Italy...
you are welcome to visit!*

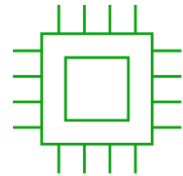
Key parameters

40 tons of sand

0.45 MWe charging power

4.3 MWht storage (steam
T=200°C)

Distinctive features of Magaldi Green Thermal Energy Storage



Modular

Possibility to connect MGTES to the **grid, solar PVs or both**

System modularity to adapt MGTES to specific customer needs



Standardized and resource-efficient

Leveraging safe, well-known, non-scarce materials¹

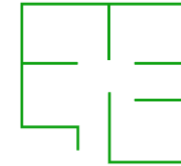


Dependable & Safe

Ease of access to critical components (e.g., resistors)

No system corrosion from sand usage (vs. Molten Salt)

No risk of fire (non-flammable storage medium)



Plug & Play

Easy and fast solution to **integrate with existing steam systems**



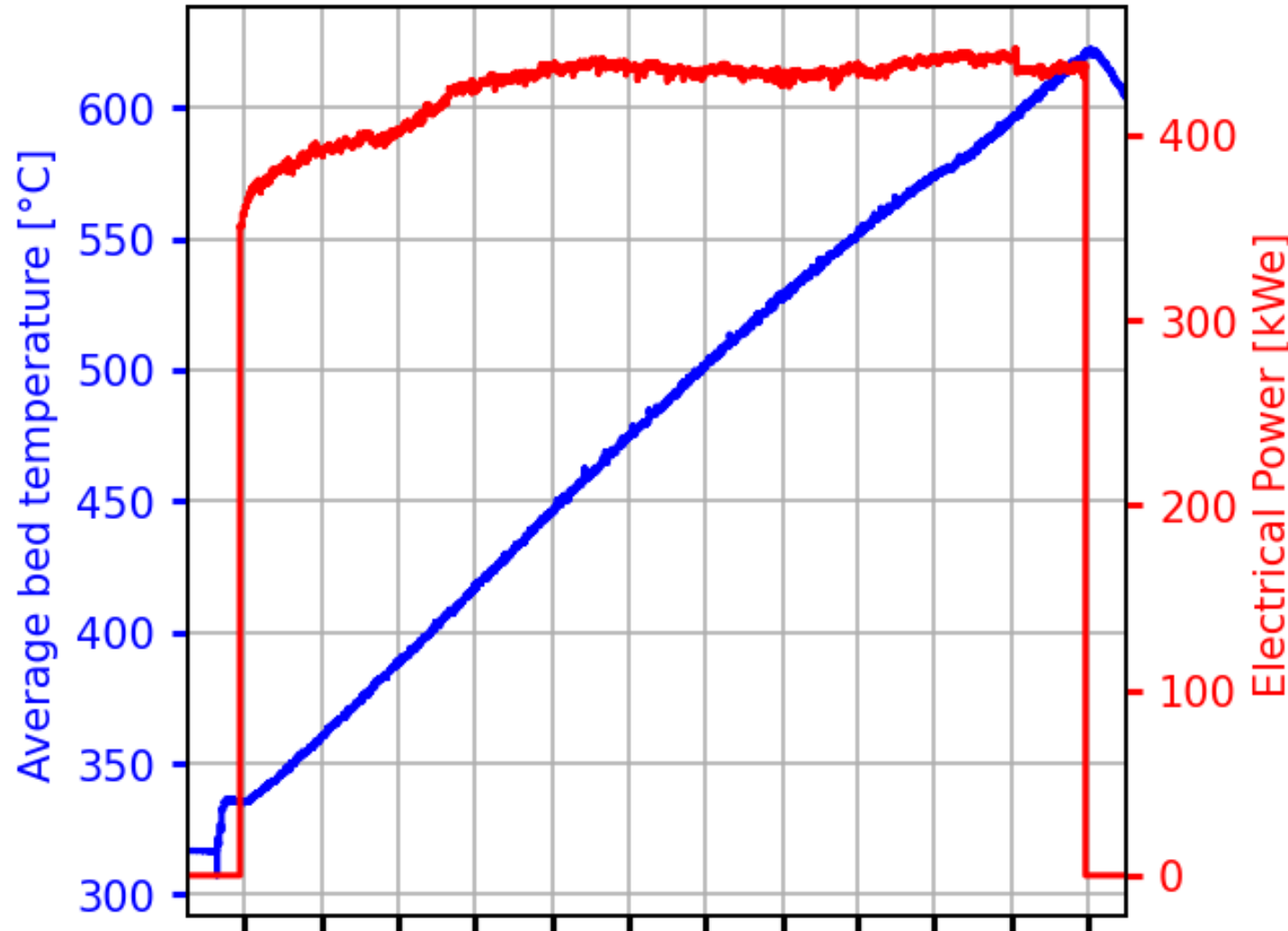
Flexible – Fit for baseload steam demand

Possibility of **synchronous charge and discharge**

¹ Sand, steel, resistors, ...

MGTES - Renewable Energy Storage

Examples of electric charging by Joule effect

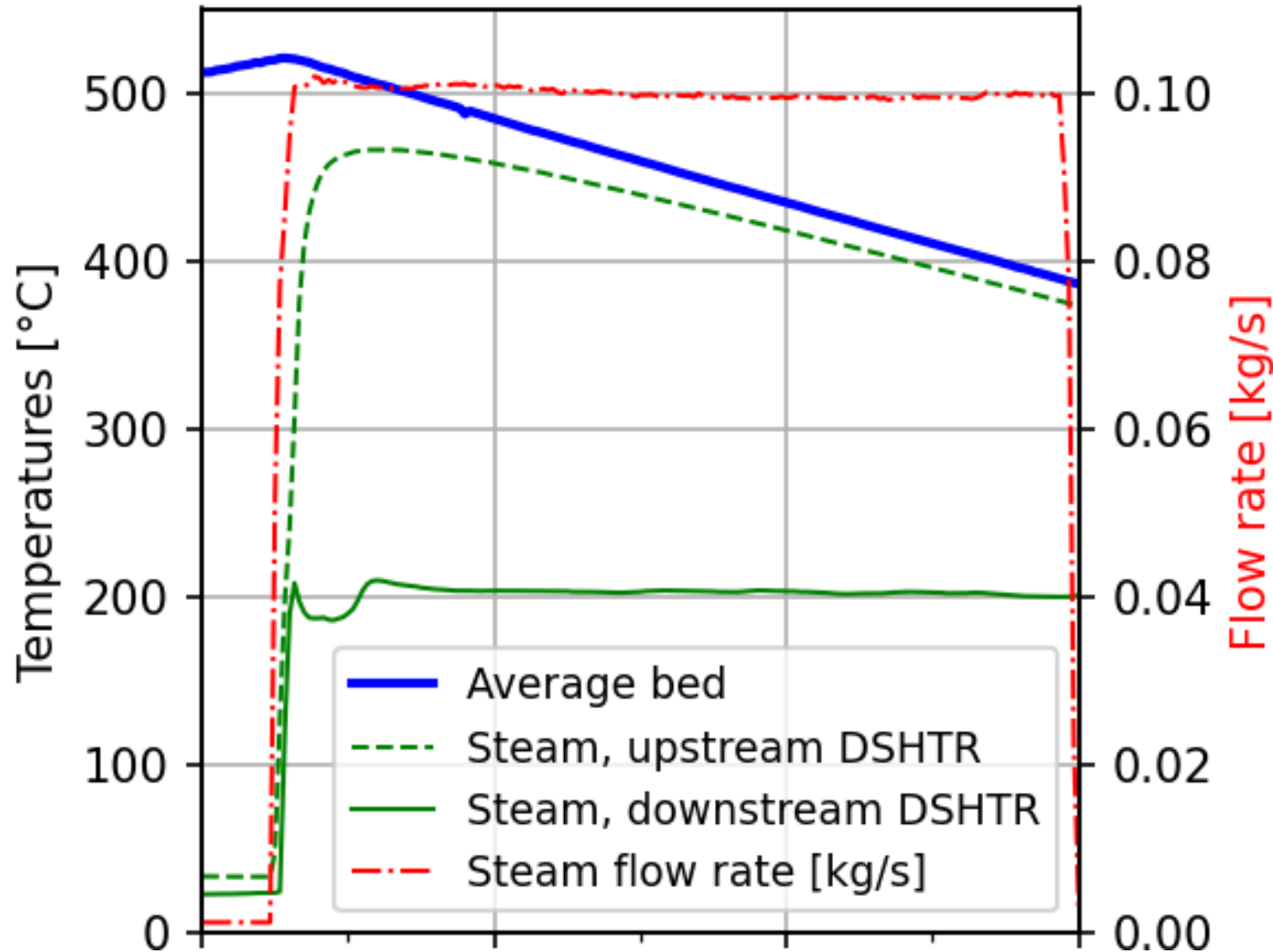


Fluidized sand bed w/ **uniformity** @ range of 250-620°C.

- Heating test @ 450 kWe heaters power input
- Fluidization velocity @ 0.04 m/s

MGTES - Renewable Energy Storage

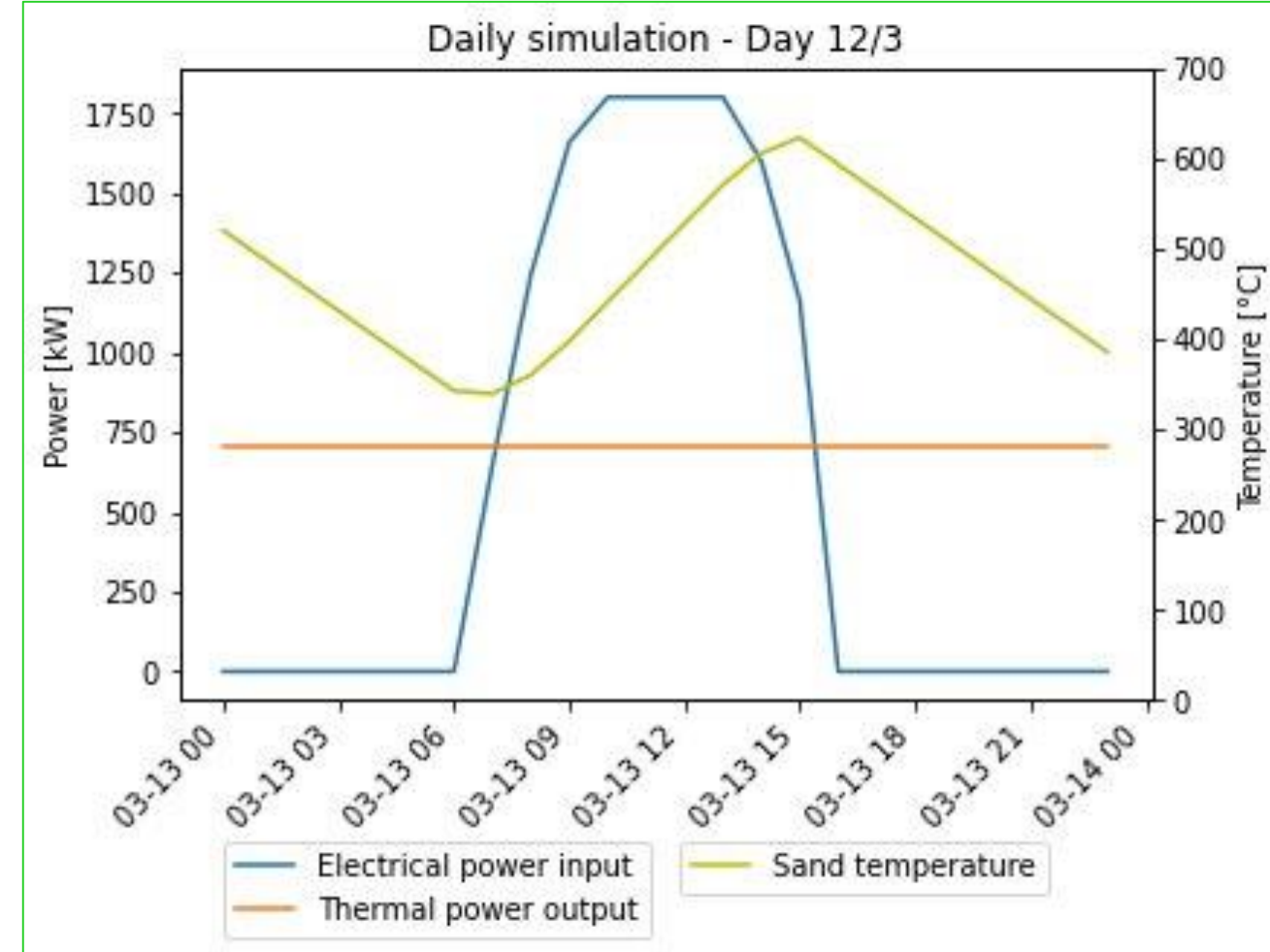
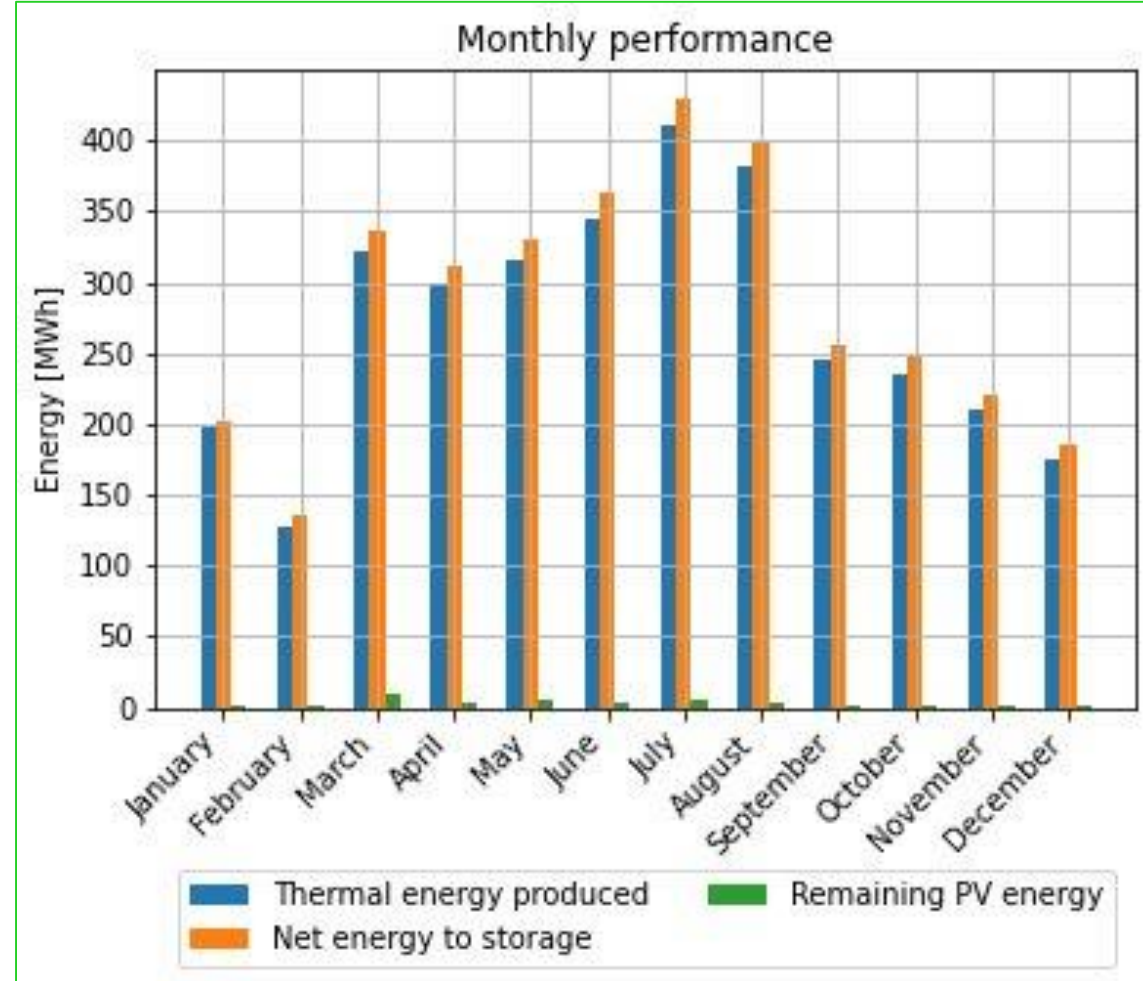
Examples of steam generation tests



- Steam generation tests at a flow rate of 0.1 kg/s @ 200°C/11 bar(g), with desuperheating
- Sand fluid bed temperature starting @ 520°C

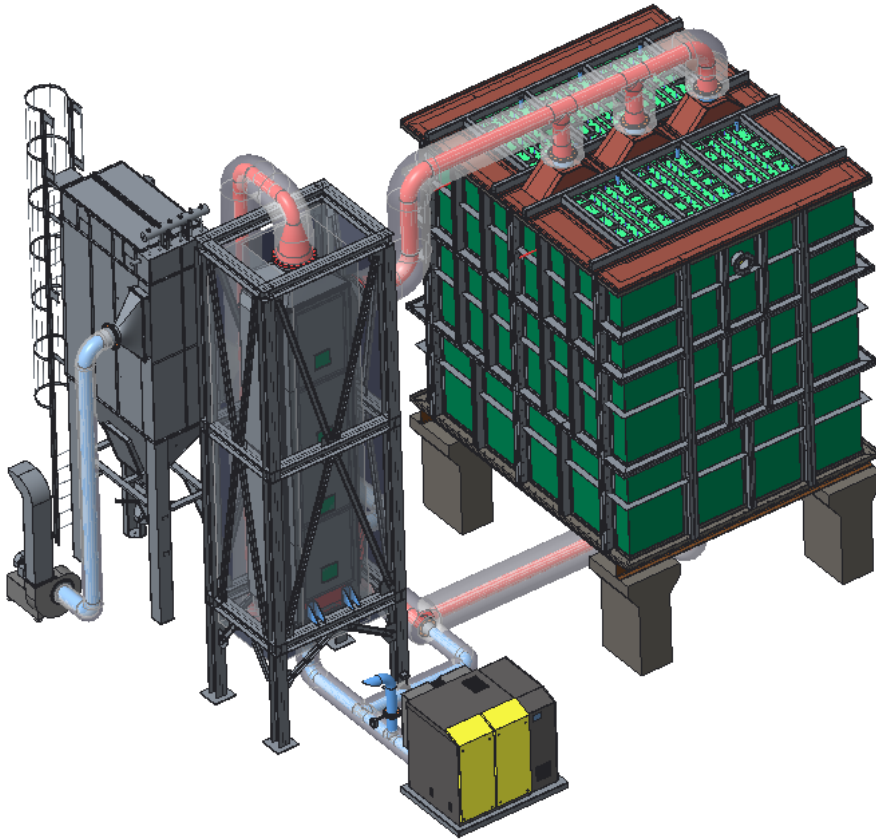
MGTES - Renewable Energy Storage

Process simulation



Commercial Project 1: TES

Food & Beverage



Location:	Italy	
Mass of Sand	~80	Ton
Operating Temperatures	~270 - 620	°C
Thermal Capacity	~8.4	MWh
Max Charging Power	~1.8	Mwe
Discharge Power (design)	~0.7	MWt
Steam Flow Rate (design)	~0.3	Kg/s
Produced Steam Properties	11 195	bar °C



Please contact us at
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Come and visit!

